

## **Islamic Education and Efforts to Prevent Hoaxes Surrounding the Covid-19 Pandemic**

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### **Abstract**

Education exerts significant influence over an individual's thinking. Similarly, Islamic education, which is focused on the teachings of the Qur'an and Sunnah, plays a crucial role in regulating an individual's thinking. Individuals who possess education and religious beliefs will hold divergent perspectives from others who lack education and religious affiliation. Amidst the Covid-19 Pandemic, we are inundated with news from television and social media, which often lack thorough scrutiny. Consequently, it is imperative for us as a society to exercise discernment in sifting the information we consume. Undoubtedly, this Islamic knowledge greatly assists us in dispelling false information on the Covid-19 pandemic. Utilizing the insights gained from Islamic education, according to the teachings of the Qur'an and Sunnah during times of epidemic and when hearing news, will enhance the wisdom of individuals, including both pupils and teachers, in processing beneficial information. and pessimistic regarding Covid-19.

**Keywords:** Education, Islamic Education, hoax, Covid-19

## **INTRODUCTION**

Education is a guide to human life. Without education, life is directionless. Education can be defined as a planned effort carried out by more knowledgeable people towards their students with the aim of making students mature in terms of age and mindset. (Abdurrahman, 2017). When we focus on education itself on Islam, Islam first discusses education, because the Al-Qur'an itself explained education or science to the Prophet Muhammad 1400 years ago, as God said in Surah Al-Alaq verse 1- 5: "Read with (mentioning) the name of your Lord Who created 2) He has created man from a clot of blood 3) Read, and your Lord is the Most Gracious 4) Who teaches (man) by means of kalam 5) He teaches man what he does not know ."

In the verse above it is very clear that the source of knowledge is from God which Allah taught directly to the Prophet Muhammad through the angel Gabriel. The world of Islamic education became more perfect with the birth of the Prophet Muhammad who made Islam a true religion. He, peace be upon him, as the final

Prophet, continued to educate all the people of his time with Islamic education (Fatimah et al., 2020). Where Islamic education itself is increasingly developing to this day. Entering the increasingly sophisticated digital era 4.0, more and more social media can be accessed by all groups. Islamic education is a science that discusses and contains theories about Islamic education (Khakim, 2019).

For this digital 4.0 era, Islamic education is the main thing that must be implemented by parents and teachers, even parents and teachers themselves must continue to upgrade themselves from a scientific perspective (Hendayani, 2019). Because nowadays the difference between right and wrong is no longer right and wrong, and black and white, but can be packaged according to needs, what is right can be wrong, what is wrong can also be packaged in such a way that it becomes right, one of which is by media assistance. In this way, Islamic education becomes the leader in today's era to be more careful in responding to things, so as to avoid disaster (Ali, 2019). If it is implemented, we will receive benefits, perhaps even be disseminated widely.

## **METHOD**

This research uses a literature review method, namely reviewing the literature. Where this research comes from reading scientific articles or journals resulting from other people's research which is then reviewed, which is a critical evaluation of several scientific articles. It doesn't stop there, when the researcher has carried out a critical evaluation referring to a particular theory, the researcher summarizes it, analyzes it in depth, thereby producing new research (Ulhaq & Rahmayanti, 2019). In this research, there is no limit to how many scientific journals are used, the author is free to read various scientific journals related to the theme to be studied. The more sources there are, the richer the content produced by scientific journals will be presented later. Literature reviews are usually carried out by students who are completing their final assignments, be they theses, theses or dissertations (Ulhaq & Rahmayanti, 2019).

## **RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

Education is a person's effort to maximize their potential both in terms of cognitive, affective and psychomotor in a better direction. Several experts also stated that education is a form of self-maturation not only in terms of age, but the age of maturity must be in accordance with the maturity of a person's attitude. Because being an adult does not mean that the person is mature in terms of their attitude towards dealing with the things they face. This maturity is very visible from how we respond to someone's problem or problem solving, because usually someone will make them wiser. Education is also an effort to free oneself from laziness and ignorance. An educated person is not only seen from his long degree, but how he personally determines his life goals, responds to them, which will make him mentally healthy (Nurkholis, 2013).

As stated in Law No. 20 of 2003, education is an effort that is consciously designed to create a learning process that will become a learning process so that students become active and enthusiastic in maximizing their potential so that they become optimal, both from an affective and religious perspective, self-regulation, interests and talents, character, and the embedded spirit of defending the country so that it is sensitive to social situations in society (DISDIK, 2003). We can conclude that education is a planned effort carried out to ensure positive changes in a person's affective, cognitive and psychomotor aspects so that they are beneficial to their environment.

Islamic education is a planned effort to prepare people to better know, understand, appreciate and believe in the teachings of the Islamic religion which are applied to educational values (Ridjaluddin & Rohwiyono, 2008). So, it can be explained that Islamic education is an effort to guide, direct and educate someone to understand and study the teachings of the Islamic religion in terms of education. It is hoped that they will have thinking intelligence (IQ), emotional intelligence (EQ) and spiritual intelligence (SQ) to be equipped for life towards success in this world and the hereafter. As in the Qur'an, God says in the letter of QS An-Nahl (16: 78): "And Allah brought you out of your mother's womb in a state of not knowing anything, and He gave you hearing, sight and conscience, so that you may be grateful " (Q.S. An-Nahl :78).

From the verse above, we can see that we were born into this world without bringing anything and without knowing anything. However, God created the sense organs to be used for good things, namely learning. The sensory organs that must be used in good ways as a form of our gratitude to God, as in the verse above, are the ears, eyes, heart and brain (mind). As for us, we should use our ears to hear good things, if we hear bad things, it is enough for us to know whether or not to spread them. As for the eyes that God has given us to see something good, if we accidentally see something that is not good, let us ask for forgiveness, repent, and try to avoid that bad thing. Meanwhile, Allah created the heart so that we can always rejoice in happy and sad situations, and also always have a good opinion of what happens. Likewise with the mind, because God gives humans reason to always remember the gifts from God, always be grateful for all the blessings from God so as not to be arrogant (Akhtar, 2008).

### *The Nature of Hoaxes*

According to the general public, hoaxes are fake news that circulates in society but is packaged as if the news is true. Hoax is false information, fake news, or facts that are twisted or fabricated for humorous or serious purposes (Juditha, 2018). In language, a hoax is a joke, a lie, mischief, ridicule, lying, cheating, toying, deceiving and deceiving. In the Indonesian Dictionary (KBBI), hoax can be said to be "fake news". We can interpret that fake news, which is currently trending in language, is a hoax, which is fabricated or artificial news that is not true, does not correspond to actual events, but is packaged in such a way by the person who spreads the hoax so that it appears to be true and is easily believed by people who read the hoax (netizens) (Oktaviani.J, 2018). As technology advances, hoaxes spread very quickly through social media, where nowadays almost everyone has social media, from elementary

school students to late adults. Social media is a medium that is easy to access, news is quickly spread, read by netizens and then readers can share the news with just one click. Hoaxes are often used by unscrupulous individuals for their dirty interests, this can of course harm the people who believe the news.

Hoax is fake news that is currently widespread among society (Juditha, 2018). The phenomenon of hoaxes in Indonesia is like advertisements that we often see, perhaps even if research is carried out there is a possibility that there will be more hoax news circulating than factual news. Hoaxes can make people anxious because the information is not known to be true. Due to the increasing development of communication and information technology, hoaxes can circulate quickly in society via social media.

The impact of hoax news circulating in society is very threatening. We can see now that there has been a lot of conflict, hostility and mutual hatred between parties, parties and certain groups, which actually originates from hoax news. The origin of the information they got was not traced, they immediately believed it and spread it widely. The existence of hoax news on social media usually takes the form of information that is unverified, unbalanced, and tends to corner certain parties, which is not actually intended to provide information to the public, but rather to increase the number of visitors, followers and likes on a particular site or account. . The news that is distributed usually contains fanaticism in the name of ideology, the title and introduction are provocative, provide condemnation and hide facts and data. Another characteristic is that the content usually uses capital letters and is bold, has lots of exclamation marks, and there is no source of origin for the information (Juditha, 2018).

Hoaxes in Islam can also be described as fake news. Where lying itself is a sinful act that is prohibited by God. In the Qur'an, Surah An-nur verses 11-12, God says: "Indeed, those who bring false news are from your group too. Don't think that fake news is bad for you, in fact it is good for you. Each of them received retribution for the sins he committed. And whoever of them takes the greatest part in broadcasting false news, he will have a great punishment." (Q.S. An-Nur: 11-12).

It is very clear that God has forbidden us to believe in hoaxes because it is a big sin for those who spread them and also for those who create fake news. Moreover, hoaxes are used as a tool to sway public opinion, scare people, especially to corner someone. There are no positive impacts that we will experience when we believe in hoaxes other than bad impacts. It's bad for our minds and hearts, which in the end is our own loss (Rahadi, 2017). Until now, the Covid 19 pandemic is still haunting all countries in various parts of the world. The government has made various efforts to overcome the spread of Covid 19, in our own country Covid 19 cases, both those who died and those who recovered, continue to increase every day, but with the PPKM regulations implemented by the government, cases are also decreasing, even though the government is still implementing PPKM, at least at the level has come down and there are several activities that people can start doing on a moderate scale. Medically, Coronavirus itself is a group of viruses originating from the Orthocoronavirinae subfamily in the Coronaviridae family and the Nidovirales order. In fact, this virus has been around for a long time, but has mutated over time. In fact, the symptoms are almost the same as influenza in general, but in Covid-19 sufferers the development is more massive, and can be detected with tests such as SWAB PCR and so on. (Nursofwa et al., 2020).

The World Health Organization (WHO) declared the corona virus or COVID 19 to be a pandemic because this virus has spread to various parts of the world. Where a pandemic is a situation that causes some of the population throughout the world to fall ill. The pandemic itself is an epidemic that spreads throughout the world. The COVID 19 pandemic also has an impact on various sectors of life such as economic, social and educational. (WHO, 2020). The COVID 19 pandemic has been affecting our homeland for almost 2 years. Starting from January 2020 until now August 2021. According to reports from the Ministry of Health and also news on television, the virus is mutating day by day to become more deadly. The increasing level of mobility and low public awareness of Prokes (Health Protocols) have triggered the emergence of new variants of this virus. Therefore, it should not only be the government that continues to look for solutions regarding the suppression of this case, but also the cooperation of the community which must be aware of the importance of the policies that the government issues. In fact, if everyone complies with this policy, the benefits will be felt by the community. Although there are some parties who think that it is better to implement a lockdown like in other countries, considering that the Indonesian nation consists of several islands and many remote areas, it is not possible to carry out a lockdown. (Ministry of Home Affairs Working Team, 2013).

This pandemic has panicked all Indonesian people, especially with the increasing number of cases which are always updated every day on the news, both television and internet social media. In fact, we can feel that from July to August 2021, cases are skyrocketing and news of deaths is like sales posts, where every day not just one, even 2 or 3 people around us die due to Covid 19. This of course makes people even more panicked, which turns out to be Panic itself can make our immune system go down, which can be the cause of us contracting the Covid 19 virus. In response to this, the government has created a new policy, namely PPKM, which has been implemented by our government since July 2021, where the level continues to fall and the number of positive cases and deaths has also dropped drastically, ERs in hospitals throughout Indonesia were empty. An exciting news.

### *The Spread of Hoaxes in the Covid 19 Pandemic Era*

With today's technology becoming more sophisticated, news is spreading to the public faster. Both from television and social media. There are several social media that are currently trending, including Twitter, Instagram, Tiktok, YouTube, and even Facebook. With the lack of filters on some social media, it is very easy for hoaxes to circulate, because netizens will spread news very easily. Nowadays, anyone can become a journalist, just record it and share it, then it will spread. In fact, what is currently trending is podcasts, someone can call the source as they wish, then interview them with questions, then record it and make it into content. Everyone from ordinary people to officials and even artists can create or become sources on a YouTube podcast.

The ease with which news can be created has become a threat to the world of news. Because when everyone can create information and then share it on social media, it becomes an opportunity for interested parties, such as leading public opinion, indoctrinating a group of people, frightening, or even taking sides with someone or something whose rating is deliberately increased.

In a pandemic situation like this, it becomes a boomerang for the government. When the government intends to educate the public, but the public has already been

consumed by news that is trending even though it is a hoax, then it takes hard work from the government to continue spreading the truth. As is currently happening, when the government intends to carry out a health program to reduce the spread of Covid 19 and build group immunity through vaccination, the public has fallen for hoaxes that depict vaccines as if they were poison that is injected into the body, which can make a person's health worse. , there is even a hoax stating that the vaccine contains a chip which is said to be a tracking device. It's really unreasonable. But whatever, hoax news has spread throughout society, so we return it to society itself. And don't forget to continue to educate on all television news and all social media.

As explained above, God gives us hearing (ears), sight (eyes), heart and mind to give thanks to God. If we do not use our God-given senses in the right way then we will not be grateful to God. Likewise with listening to hoax news about the Covid 19 pandemic. God tells us to have a good attitude when we hear or read hoax news, otherwise we will become restless. Don't let us Muslims become spreaders of hoax news, because God really hates it, because it is a sin and God will give you punishment in the afterlife. The world of Islamic education teaches several things that Muslims of all ages can do when they hear news that has not been verified.

#### Need to do *Tabayyun*

Islamic education teaches people to be critical, intelligent, selective and research in receiving information or news. The divisions between mass organizations, especially Islamic organizations, that are currently occurring actually originate from hoax news or information that is immediately believed without being examined in more depth (Nasicha, 2016).

Some people think that *tabayyun* is an attitude that is too religious, especially entering the era of industrial revolution 4.0, the development of information and communication technology is increasing rapidly and rapidly. Carrying out *tabayyun* is the right thing for the current conditions in overcoming problems that occur in the digital era, especially in the use of disseminating information on social media, such as Facebook, WhatsApp, Instagram, Twitter, YouTube, and so on. In fact, *tabayyun* itself has often been advocated and carried out by some groups of society, only the discussion is different, namely clarification. (Rafsanjani, 2018).

The importance of *tabayyun* is a process of whether all the information we receive is true or a hoax. It would be good when we receive information, we first examine it and clarify the truth, we have to be wise netizens, don't believe it straight away when we receive information, we even share it on various social media on our personal accounts.

The danger is, when we spread information without knowing the facts and when we find out the truth that what we have spread is hoax news, then we ourselves will be embarrassed, and we will have a bad image in the eyes of our friends on social media. On the other hand, if this *tabayyun* culture has become a habit, we will always clarify the truth of all the information we receive, without immediately swallowing it whole, so that it is more accurate.

#### Need to do *Tawaqquf*

*Tawaqquf* is an attitude or act of refraining from immediately believing or rejecting news (Mayssara A. Abo Hassanin Supervised, 2014). God says in Surah Al-

Isra verse 36: "And do not follow what you have no knowledge of. Indeed, hearing, sight, and heart, all of them will be held accountable."

From the verse above we can conclude that we cannot conform to something that is not necessarily true, especially if we only know about it through social media, without hearing it directly from the person concerned. It could be hoax news or the video that is being spread is an edited product packaged according to the needs of the person spreading the hoax. Every time we receive news or information, we should not rush to believe that it is a reality, let alone forward it to other people. As a result, our friends on social media will definitely have read this information. As we already know, haste is a bad behavior that comes from Satan.

Nowadays, with the sophistication of technology where we can access anything at once and share anything on social media, this has resulted in most people thinking instantaneously, hastily becoming a habit, even though this is very bad in responding to news that we have just received. However, without us realizing it, this often happens and becomes a bad habit. We know that everything we do in a hurry sometimes we regret. It could be that when we immediately believe in the information we receive and we are immediately worried, we even share it in WA or status groups, but not long after there is clarification of the news, what a loss we will be, because besides us having misunderstood it, people who have reading and hearing what we share can make you anxious, panicked, restless.

#### *Need to stay away from Su'udzon and side with Husnudzan*

*Su'udzan* is a negative attitude towards things we receive, while *husnudzan* is a good attitude towards things we receive. This is very important, every Muslim must do it, especially when receiving news (Ninla Elmawati Falabiba, 2019). If we *su'udzan* our hearts will be restless, restless, and we will tire ourselves because we continue to think badly even though the news is not necessarily true. But if we always have *husnudzan* when we receive news, our hearts will be at peace, when we receive bad things we will still look at the good side, and will only convey the good things to other people so that they don't become a source of anxiety, especially as spreaders of hoaxes.

When someone has implemented *husnudzan*, then even in a pandemic situation he will still have a good attitude when he receives slanted news, even hoaxes. Never mind being someone who spreads hoax news, even reading hoax news will still try to look for the good side of the news. In fact, according to medical experts, if we have a good attitude and remain calm in a pandemic situation like this, our immunity will remain stable, perhaps even increase. Because this virus is very easy to infect someone who has low immunity. It's different if we *su'udzan* where we become anxious, after that we panic about responding to this pandemic because we read too much hoax news, then our immunity will drop and we will become vulnerable to the Covid 19 virus.

#### *Providing Education to Each Other*

The spread of hoaxes is a virus and disease that must be eradicated. If left unchecked, it will change a person's mindset and perception, which will affect the human heart. People who spread hoaxes must have their hearts filled with bad things, such as hatred and hostility. When all of this has become a habit, doubts will haunt the human heart, people will find it difficult to believe, disrespectful, and so on. We

as Muslims must always use the Al-Qur'an and Sunah as our guidance in any matter, including when receiving information. (Wowiling et al., 2015).

Muslims must excel in everything, including in terms of education. Because if we remember back to Islamic history, when the Prophet SAW moved from Mecca to Medina, the first thing he SAW did was build a mosque. The mosque itself was used by the Prophet Muhammad as a means of da'wah, providing education to the local community regarding what the Prophet Muhammad already knew, so that the people were on the right path. This is what we can use as an example, so we must spread kindness to others.

Providing education must be a necessity for us, especially Muslims. Because we are obliged to convey goodness, especially the content of the verses of the Koran, even if it is only one verse. This must be a motivation to spread goodness and good news to the community. As in Surah Al-Ashr verse 3: "Except for those who believe and do good deeds and advise each other to the truth and advise each other to patience."

Let us educate each other on the good things in this Covid 19 pandemic situation. If we get news that is good and has been proven to be true, it would be good if we spread that goodness, so that those who have been consumed by hoax news about the pandemic become more educated. Besides educating other people is a good thing, in the current situation education is a necessity for society, especially for ordinary people who only know that Covid is very dangerous and deadly, even though there is a lot of information or research that states that this virus can be immune to certain people, even Even those who have been infected can return to health.

#### *Strengthening literacy culture (Iqra)*

The revelation of the Al-Quran is the letter Al-Alaq verses 1-5 to the Prophet Muhammad as the first verse revealed so that Muslims always cultivate literacy. Reading in the above context is broad, reading here means reading carefully, studying, analyzing, criticizing so that the information stored is only good. The command to read (*Iqra*) is to read widely (textually and contextually), reading comes from writing, so we as Muslims in the modern era must always cultivate writing or disseminate good writing in an educational sense. Someone who reads a lot will easily educate other people, because by reading our scientific treasures become even greater. So don't forget to keep reading and writing a habit both at home and at school, because education actually starts at home.

Literacy culture is an effort to improve our quality, especially for us Muslims. The world of Islamic education highly values science and knowledge. The more literacy culture increases, the more critical a person will be and will not easily believe hoaxes, let alone spread them. No matter how sophisticated technology is now, if literacy culture is always cultivated, then we will not easily be carried away by bad things, especially hoax news.

#### *Islamic Education and Efforts to Fight Hoaxes*

Humans were created on this earth to worship. Worship is not just about prayer, zakat, and so on. However, we must carry out all God's commands stated in the Koran. Not being someone who is involved in a hoax is the obligation of Muslims. There are many verses in the Qur'an that forbid us from believing news that is false or whose truth has not been tested because it will only harm ourselves. In the digital



era 4.0, information spreads so quickly that hoaxes can no longer be filtered out, even though there are settings on every social media account, they are often leaked. The government is not at a loss, with the electronic information and transactions law (UU ITE) the government hopes that people will be afraid to spread hoaxes, be careful in using social media and commenting. Therefore, whoever we are, be wise in using gadgets and expressing ourselves on social media, because if we are consumed by hoax news then we ourselves will suffer losses and sin.

We can take the 6 steps above when facing hoax news about the pandemic, which is an effort by Islamic education to ward off hoax news about the Covid 19 Pandemic. If it is ingrained, it will be patterned in our subconscious, which we will do directly when we receive the information. . Receiving information is the result of information processing and information processing is part of cognitive abilities. According to Santrock, the basic model of information processing runs from events, attention, encoding, memory, thought processes, to response. In fact, the way computers work imitates the way our brains work, even though none of them can compete with God's creation. It can be roughly described that when we receive information or news, our brain will store it, then process it and produce a response from us, either in the form of a positive response or a negative response. This response comes out by exploring our subconscious mind where there are patterns of behavior that produce activity (Nasicha, 2016). When Islamic education has entered our brains and become a thinking process, the thinking response when receiving a hoax is patterned not far from the 6 things above. The response issued was a positive response.

Islamic education is the best solution in managing a person's cognitive abilities. Because a person's cognitive ability to receive information is influenced by his ability to organize his thoughts by manipulating and designing strategies so as to obtain meaning from the information received because the human mind is a creation of meaning. If our brains are accustomed to wise thinking patterns, in accordance with the Al-Qur'an and Assunah, then we will avoid hoax news, without filters from television or social media, we already have our own filter, namely Islamic education, which without us realizing it. has been ingrained in our minds. As a result, we will be protected from hoax news about the Covid 19 pandemic, our minds and hearts will be calm, and our immunity will increase.

## CONCLUSION

From the aforementioned explanation, it is evident that Islamic education enhances our wisdom in comprehending information on the Covid-19 epidemic. If Islamic education adheres to the teachings of the Al-Qur'an and Assunah, it becomes ingrained in our cognitive processes, shaping our way of thinking. In cases where the cognitive processing is highly efficient, the reaction will be instantaneous upon reading the news. When we consume news about the Covid-19 pandemic, we should approach it with a discerning and cautious mindset. Despite the potentially distressing nature of the information, we tend to focus on the negative aspects. This approach helps us maintain a sense of calm, stabilize our immunity, and minimize the risk of contracting the Covid-19 virus. Similarly, when we possess a verified and positive fact pertaining to Covid-19, it is incumbent upon us to disseminate and impart this information. Engaging in acts of kindness towards one another can contribute to our overall happiness, which in turn has a positive impact on boosting our immune

system. Always remember to consistently cultivate the practice of reading attentively in the beginning. Islamic education serves as the most effective means of preventing and defending against hoaxes, particularly those related to the ongoing Covid-19 pandemic that inundate our social media feeds. Individuals with a solid grounding in Islamic education will possess the advantage of maintaining composure when confronted with the influx of information during this pandemic. Furthermore, they will exhibit greater discernment in disseminating accurate information pertaining to Covid-19.

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